THE HISTORICAL JOURNAL

VOLUME XXXIV

EDITORIAL COMMITTEE

Cambridge members

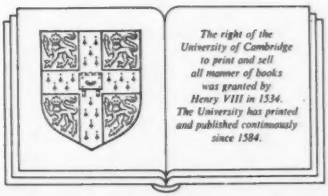
C. M. ANDREW, PH.D.
PROFESSOR D. E. D. BEALES, LITT.D., F.B.A.
T. C. W. BLANNING, PH.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR W. O. CHADWICK, O.M., K.B.E., D.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR P. F. CLARKE, LITT.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR SIR GEOFFREY ELTON, LITT.D., F.B.A.
PROFESSOR D. K. FIELDHOUSE, LITT.D.
V. A. C. GATRELL, PH.D.
PROFESSOR SIR HARRY HINSLEY, M.A., F.B.A.
H. M. PELLING, LITT.D.
PROFESSOR Q. R. D. SKINNER, M.A., F.B.A.

American members

PROFESSOR J. GUY (University of Rochester)
PROFESSOR H. JAMES (Princeton University)

EDITORS

J. S. MORRILL, PH.D.
J. STEINBERG, PH.D.



CAMBRIDGE UNIVERSITY PRESS

Cambridge
New York Port Chester
Melbourne Sydney

1991

PUBLISHED BY
THE PRESS SYNDICATE OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CAMBRIDGE

The Pitt Building, Trumpington Street, Cambridge CB2 1RP
40 West 20th Street, New York, NY 10011–4211, USA
10 Stamford Road, Oakleigh, Victoria 3166, Australia

© Cambridge University Press 1991

Printed in Great Britain
by the
University Press, Cambridge

CONTENTS OF VOLUME XXXIV

(Page numbers are at the end of each entry)

ARTICLES AND COMMUNICATIONS

Tournai and Tyranny: Imperial Kingship and Critical Humanism. By J. F. Mayer 257

The Lutheran Influence on the Elizabethan Settlement, 1558–1563. By Hirofumi Horie 519

Neither Politique nor Patriot? Henri duc de Montmorency and Philip II, 1582–1589. By Joan Davies 539

Ireland and the Monarchy in the Early Stuart Multiple Kingdom. By M. Perceval-Maxwell 279

Viscount Scudamore's 'Laudianism': the Religious Practices of the First Viscount Scudamore. By Ian Atherton 567

The Religion of Robert Cecil. By Pauline Croft 773

'The More Posed and Wise Advice': The Fourth Earl of Dorset and the English Civil War. By David L. Smith 797

Politics and the Nobility in Civil-War England. By J. S. A. Adamson 231

Popular Politics and Public Policy: The Excise Riot and Smithfield in February 1647 and its Aftermath. By Michael J. Braddick 597

Republicanism and Public Virtue: William Godwin's *History of the Commonwealth of England.* By John Morrow 645

The Commission for Ecclesiastical Causes 1686–1688: A Reconsideration. By J. P. Kenyon 727

Conscience and Context: the Popish Plot and the Politics of Ritual, 1678–1682. By Dan Beaver 297

Livestock and Sugar: Aspects of Jamaica's Agricultural Development from the Late Seventeenth to the Early Nineteenth Century. By Verene A. Shepherd 627

'Seminarys of Faction and Rebellion': Jacobites, Whigs and the London Charity Schools, 1716–1724. By Craig Rose 831

To Strengthen the King's Hands: Dynastic Legitimacy, Militia Reform and Ideas of National Unity in England 1745–1760. By Eliga H. Gould 329

The 'Little Parliament': The General Court of the East India Company, 1750–1784. By Huw V. Bowen 857

Contention with Civility: the State and Social Control in the German Southwest, 1760–1850. By Karl H. Wegert 349

John Thelwall and the Eighteenth-Century Radical Response to Political Economy. By Iain Hampsher-Monk 1

Earning and Learning in the British West Indies: an Image of Freedom in the Pre-Emancipation Decade, 1823–1833. By Olwyn M. Blouet 391

The Failure of Popular Counter-Revolution in Risorgimento Italy: the Case of the Centurions, 1831–1847. By Alan J. Reinerman 21
Radicalism and the Victorian Working Class: the Case of Samuel Bamford. By Martin Hewitt 873
The Rhetoric and Iconography of Reform: Women Coal Miners in Belgium, 1840–1914. By Patricia J. Hilden 411
Ideology and Social Policy: the Origins of the Trade Boards Act. By Sheila Blackburn 43
The Abolition of the English State Lotteries. By James Raven 371
'A Family Quarrel'. The Development of the Dispute over Indians in South Africa. By Lorna Lloyd 703
The Matignon Negotiations: A Reply. By Richard Vinen 737
'All the English-Speaking Race is in Mourning': the Assassination of President Garfield and Anglo-American Relations. By Mike Sewell 665
The Police and the People: Gambling in Salford, 1900–1939. By Andrew Davies 87
Elections, Statistics and the Rise of the Labour Party, 1906–1931. By Duncan Tanner 893
The Failure of Peace by Negotiation in 1917. By David Stevenson 65
The Question of Western Allied Co-operation with the German Anti-Nazi Conspiracy, 1938–1944. By Peter Hoffmann 437
The Strategic Air Offensive against Germany: the Early Phase, May–September 1940. By H. W. Koch 117
Joel Brand's 'Interim Agreement' and the Course of Nazi–Jewish Negotiations 1944–1945. By Paul Lawrence Rose 909
Problems of 'Socialist Planning': Evan Durbin and the Labour Government of 1945. By Stephen Brooke 687
Ireland, The Vatican and the Cold War. The Case of Italy, 1948. By Dermot Keogh 931

REVIEW ARTICLES AND HISTORIOGRAPHICAL REVIEWS

Consumers' Passions: the Middle Class in Eighteenth-Century England. By Jonathan Barry 207
Peoples' Religions in Reformation Europe. By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173
Revisionism, Politics and Political Ideas in Early Stuart England. By Glenn Burgess 465
Lord Grantham and William Pitt, 12 December 1783: a side-light on the fall of the Fox–North Coalition. By Ian Christie 143
Three Books about Antisemitism. By Christopher Munro Clark 991
Gerrard Winstanley: The Experience of Fraud 1641. By R. J. Dalton 973

Puritanism and Revolution: Themes, Categories, Methods and Conclusions. By J. C. Davis 479
Education and Absolutism in Eighteenth-Century Germany. By Mary Fulbrook 759
The House of Orange and the House of Stuart, 1639–1650: A Revision. By Simon Groenveld 955
Ireland, Britain, and Europe: Twentieth-Century Nationalism and its Spoils. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505
Economic Growth in the Age of Reason. By Julian Hoppit 755
Stress, Faction and Ideology in Early-Tudor England. By E. W. Ives 193
The Maintenance of Stability in Early Modern London. By Keith Lindley 985
The Common People in the German Reformation. By Tom Scott 183
François Furet and Democracy in France. By William Scott 147
The 'Crime Wave' Revisited: Crime, Law Enforcement and Punishment in Britain, 1650–1900. By Robert B. Shoemaker 763
'An Entirely Exceptional Case': Ireland and the British Problem. By Jim Smyth 999
Will the Real 18th Century stand up? By W. A. Speck 203
Roma locuta: Catholics in Germany and Switzerland in the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. By Jonathan Steinberg 1009
Healthy Government? Britain, *c.* 1850–1950. By Simon Szreter 491
The Ambiguities of Early-Modern English Protestantism. By Nicholas Tyacke 743
Anne Boleyn Revisited. By Retha Warnicke 953

BOOKS REVIEWED

Douglas E. Ashford, *The Emergence of the Welfare States*. By Simon Szreter 491
Christine Bellamy, *Administering Central–Local Relations 1871–1919. The Local Government Board in its Fiscal and Cultural Context*. By Simon Szreter 491
Peter Blickle, *Die Gemeindereformation. Die Menschen des 16. Jahrhunderts auf dem Weg zum Heil*. By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173; by Tom Scott 183
Peter Blickle [and Peter Bierbrauer] (eds.), *Zugänge zur bäuerlichen Reformation*. By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173; by Tom Scott 192
Peter Borsay, *The English Urban Renaissance: Culture and Society in the Provincial Town, 1660–1770*. By Jonathan Barry 207
D. G. Boyce (ed.), *The Revolution in Ireland, 1879–1923*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505
Richard Breen, Damian F. Hannan, David B. Rottman and Christopher T. Whelan, *Understanding Contemporary Ireland: State, Class and Development in the Republic of Ireland*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505

Susan Brigden, *London and the Reformation.* By E. W. Ives 193
Linda Bryder, *Below the Magic Mountain. A Social History of Tuberculosis in Twentieth-Century Britain.* By By Simon Szreter 491
Hoh-Cheung and Lorna H. Mui, *Shops and Shopkeeping in Eighteenth-Century England.* By Jonathan Barry 207
David Christian, *Living Water. Vodka and Russian Society on the Eve of Emancipation.* By Geoffrey J. Giles 1017
Caitriona Clear, *Nuns in Nineteenth-Century Ireland.* By K. Theodore Hoppen 505
J. T. Cliffe, *Puritans in Conflict: The Puritan Gentry During and After the Civil Wars.* By J. C. Davis 479
Thomas Cogswell, *The Blessed Revolution: English Politics and the Coming of War 1621–1624.* By Glenn Burgess 465
Stephen L. Collins, *From Divine Cosmos to Sovereign State: An Intellectual History of Consciousness and the Idea of Order in Renaissance England.* By Glenn Burgess 465
Franziska Conrad, *Reformation in der bäuerlichen Gesellschaft. Zur Rezeption reformatorischer Theologie im Elsass.* By Tom Scott 183
François Crouzet, *Britain Ascendant: Comparative Studies in Franco-British Economic History.* By Julian Hoppit 755
Richard Cust and Ann Hughes (eds.), *Conflict in Early Stuart England: Studies in Religion and Politics 1603–1642.* By Glenn Burgess 465
J. Davis, *Reforming London. The London Government Problem, 1855–1900.* By Simon Szreter 491
Peter Earle, *The Making of the English Middle Class: Business, Society and Family Life in London 1660–1730.* By Jonathan Barry 207
Carlos M. N. Eire, *War Against the Idols: The Reformation of Worship from Erasmus to Calvin.* By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173
Geoff Eley and William Hunt, *Reviving the English Revolution: Reflections and Elaborations on the Work of Christopher Hill.* By J. C. Davis 479
Marianne Elliott, *Wolfe Tone. Prophet of Irish Independence.* By Tom Dunne 218
Lincoln B. Faller, *Turned to Account: The Forms and Functions of Criminal Biography in Late Seventeenth- and Early Eighteenth-Century England.* By Robert B. Shoemaker 763
Orlando Figes, *Peasant Russia, Civil War. The Volga Countryside in Revolution (1917–1921).* By Christopher Ward 221
Alistair Fox, *Politics and Literature in the Reigns of Henry VII and Henry VIII.* By E. W. Ives 193
Brian Girvin, *Between Two Worlds: Politics and Economy in Independent Ireland.* By K. Theodore Hoppen 505
Hans-Jürgen Goertz, *Pfaffenhaß und groß Geschrei. Die reformatorischen Bewegungen in Deutschland 1517–1529.* By By Tom Scott 183
La Guerre d'Algérie par les Documents. Vol. 1. L'Avertissement, 10 février 1943–9 mars 1946. By Robert Tombs 1019

Douglas Hay and Francis Snyder (eds.), *Policing and Prosecution in Britain 1750–1850*. By Robert B. Shoemaker 763

Christopher Hill, *A Turbulent, Seditious and Factious People: John Bunyan and his Church*. By J. C. Davis 479

Robert Hole, *Pulpits, Politics and Public Order in England, 1760–1832*. By W. A. Speck 203

R. Po-Chia Hsia, *The German People and the Reformation*. By Tom Scott 217

Michael John, *Politics and the Law in Late Nineteenth-Century Germany: The Origins of the Civil Code*. By Katherine Anne Lerman 226

N. H. Keeble (ed.), *John Bunyan: Conventicle and Parnassus: Tercentenary Essays*. By J. C. Davis 479

Kieran A. Kennedy, Thomas Giblin and Deirdre McHugh, *The Economic Development of Ireland in the Twentieth Century*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505

Paul Kopperman, *Sir Robert Heath: Window on an Age 1575–1649*. By Conrad Russell 225

Peter Lake, *Anglicans and Puritans? Presbyterianism and English Conformist Thought from Whitgift to Hooker*. By Nicholas Tyacke 743

Peter Lake and Maria Dowling (eds.), *Protestantism and the National Church in Sixteenth Century England*. By Nicholas Tyacke 743

Paul Langford, *A Polite and Commercial People: England 1727–1783*. By W. A. Speck 203

Anthony J. La Vopa, *Grace, Talent and Merit. Poor Students, Clerical Careers, and Professional Ideology in Eighteenth-Century Germany*. By Mary Fulbrook 759

J. J. Lee, *Ireland 1912–1985: Politics and Society*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505

Daniel Levine, *Poverty and Society: The Growth of the American Welfare State in International Comparison*. By Simon Szreter 491

Christine MacLeod, *Inventing the Industrial Revolution: The English Patent System, 1660–1800*. By Jonathan Barry 207

Roy MacLeod (ed.), *Government and Expertise. Specialists, Administrators and Professionals, 1860–1919*. By Simon Szreter 491

Frank McLynn, *Crime and Punishment in Eighteenth-Century England*. By Robert B. Shoemaker 763

James Van Horn Melton, *Absolutism and the Eighteenth-Century Origins of Compulsory Schooling in Prussia and Austria*. By Mary Fulbrook 759

Larry Neal, *The Rise of Financial Capitalism: International Capital Markets in the Age of Reason*. By Julian Hoppit 755

Avner Offer, *The First World War: an Agrarian Interpretation*. By Hew Strachan 219

Frank O'Gorman, *Voters, Patrons and Parties: The Unreformed Electorate of Hanoverian England, 1734–1832*. By W. A. Speck 203

Eunan O'Halpin, *The Decline of the Union: British Government in Ireland 1892–1920*. By K. Theodore Hoppen 505

G. J. R. Parry, *A Protestant Vision: William Harrison and the Reformation of Elizabethan England.* By Nicholas Tyacke 743

Andrew Pettegree, *Foreign Protestant Communities in Sixteenth-Century London.* By Nicholas Tyacke 743

L. J. Reeve, *Charles I and the Road to Personal Rule.* By Conrad Russell 225

R. C. Richardson, *The Debate on the English Revolution Revisited.* By Glenn Burgess 465

Nicholas Rogers, *Whigs and Cities: Popular Politics in the Age of Walpole and Pitt.* By W. A. Speck 203

Paul A. Russell, *Lay Theology in the Reformation: Popular Pamphleteers in Southwest Germany, 1521–1525.* By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173

Hans von Rütte (ed.), *Bäuerliche Frömmigkeit und kommunale Reformation. Referate, gehalten am Schweizerischen Historikertag vom 23. Oktober 1987 in Bern.* By Tom Scott 183

John Sanderson, '*But the People's Creatures*': *The Philosophical Basis of the English Civil War.* By Glenn Burgess 465

R. W. Scribner, *Popular Culture and Popular Movements in Reformation Germany.* By Thomas A. Brady Jr 173

Kevin Sharpe, *Politics and Ideas in Early Stuart England: Essays and Studies.* By Glenn Burgess 465

Alan Sked, *The Decline and Fall of the Hapsburg Empire, 1815–1918.* By F. R. Bridge 1018

F. B. Smith, *The Retreat of Tuberculosis 1850–1950.* By Simon Szreter 491

Nigel Smith, *Perfection Proclaimed: Language and Literature in English Radical Religion 1640–1660.* By J. C. Davis 479

Michael Sonenscher, *Work and Wages. Natural Law, Politics, and the Eighteenth Century French Trades.* By William Doyle 769

Jonathan Steinberg, *All or Nothing. The Axis and the Holocaust 1941–1943.* By Owen Chadwick 771

Mary Lynn Stewart, *Women, Work and the French State. Labour Protection and Social Patriarchy, 1879–1919.* By J. M. Winter 228

Margo Todd, *Christian Humanism and the Puritan Social Order.* By Nicholas Tyacke 743

Hugh Trevor-Roper, *Catholics, Anglicans and Puritans: Seventeenth Century Essays.* By Nicholas Tyacke 743

Retha M. Warnicke, *The Rise and Fall of Anne Boleyn.* By E. W. Ives 193

Lorna Weatherill, *Consumer Behaviour and Material Culture in Britain 1660–1760.* By Jonathan Barry 207

Alfred M. de Zayas, *The Wehrmacht War Crimes Bureau, 1939–1945.* By Priscilla Dale Jones 222